**WEEK -7**

**7: Create a knowledgebase using prepositional logic and prove the given query using  
resolution.**

CODE:

import re

def main(rules, goal):

rules = rules.split(' ')

steps = resolve(rules, goal)

print('\nStep\t|Clause\t|Derivation\t')

print('-' \* 30)

i = 1

for step in steps:

print(f' {i}.\t| {step}\t| {steps[step]}\t')

i += 1

def negate(term):

return f'~{term}' if term[0] != '~' else term[1]

def reverse(clause):

if len(clause) > 2:

t = split\_terms(clause)

return f'{t[1]}v{t[0]}'

return ''

def split\_terms(rule):

exp = '(~\*[PQRS])'

terms = re.findall(exp, rule)

return terms

split\_terms('~PvR')

['~P', 'R']

def contradiction(goal, clause):

contradictions = [ f'{goal}v{negate(goal)}', f'{negate(goal)}v{goal}']

return clause in contradictions or reverse(clause) in contradictions

def resolve(rules, goal):

temp = rules.copy()

temp += [negate(goal)]

steps = dict()

for rule in temp:

steps[rule] = 'Given.'

steps[negate(goal)] = 'Negated conclusion.'

i = 0

while i < len(temp):

n = len(temp)

j = (i + 1) % n

clauses = []

while j != i:

terms1 = split\_terms(temp[i])

terms2 = split\_terms(temp[j])

for c in terms1:

if negate(c) in terms2:

t1 = [t for t in terms1 if t != c]

t2 = [t for t in terms2 if t != negate(c)]

gen = t1 + t2

if len(gen) == 2:

if gen[0] != negate(gen[1]):

clauses += [f'{gen[0]}v{gen[1]}']

else:

if contradiction(goal,f'{gen[0]}v{gen[1]}'):

temp.append(f'{gen[0]}v{gen[1]}')

steps[''] = f"Resolved {temp[i]} and {temp[j]} to {temp[-1]}, which is in turn null. \

\nA contradiction is found when {negate(goal)} is assumed as true. Hence, {goal} is true."

return steps

elif len(gen) == 1:

clauses += [f'{gen[0]}']

else:

if contradiction(goal,f'{terms1[0]}v{terms2[0]}'):

temp.append(f'{terms1[0]}v{terms2[0]}')

steps[''] = f"Resolved {temp[i]} and {temp[j]} to {temp[-1]}, which is in turn null. \

\nA contradiction is found when {negate(goal)} is assumed as true. Hence, {goal} is true."

return steps

for clause in clauses:

if clause not in temp and clause != reverse(clause) and reverse(clause) not in temp:

temp.append(clause)

steps[clause] = f'Resolved from {temp[i]} and {temp[j]}.'

j = (j + 1) % n

i += 1

return steps

rules = 'Rv~P Rv~Q ~RvP ~RvQ' #(P^Q)<=>R : (Rv~P)v(Rv~Q)^(~RvP)^(~RvQ)

goal = 'R'

main(rules, goal)

OUTPUT:

